



1 1. A method including:

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dedicating a first portion of a resource exclusively to a first thread;

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dedicating a second portion of the resource exclusively to a second thread; and

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dynamically sharing a third portion of the resource between the first and second threads.

- 1 2. The method of claim \( \) wherein the dynamic sharing of the third
- 2 portion of the resource is performed according to resource demands of the
- 3 respective first and second threads.
- 1 3. The method of claim 1 wherein the resource comprises a memory
- 2 resource including first and second portions dedicated to the first and
- 3 second threads respectively and a third portion shared between the first and
- 4 second threads, the method including.

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- 6 identifying a first location within the memory resource as a candidate
- 7 location to receive an information item associated with the first

8 thread: 9 10 determining whether the candidate location is within the first or the 11 third portion of the memory resource dedicated to the first thread; 12 13 if the candidate location is within the first or the third portion of the memory resource, then storing the information associated the first 14 thread at the candidate location; and 15 16 17 if the candidate location is within the second portion of the memory resource then identifying a further location as being the candidate 18 19 location. The method of claim\3 wherein the memory resource comprise a N 1 4. way set associative memory and wherein the first portion comprises a first 2 3 way dedicated to the first thread, the second portion comprises a second 4 way dedicated to the second thread and the third portion comprises a third 5 way shared between the first and second threads, wherein the identification of the first location as the candidate location comprises identifying a selected 6 7 way within a selected set of the memory as a candidate way to receive the information item associated with the first thread. 8

The method of claim 4 wherein the identification of the further

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- 2 location as the candidate location comprises identifying a further way within
- 3 the selected set of the memory as the candidate way to receive the
- 4 information item associated with the first thread.
- 1 6. The method of claim 4 wherein the identification of the selected way
- 2 within the selected set as the candidate way comprises identifying a way
- 3 within the select set that was least recently used.
- 1 7. The method if claim 5 wherein the identification of the further way
- 2 within the selected set a candidate way comprises identifying a way within
- 3 the selected set that was second-least recently used.
- 1 8. The method of claim 6 including examining a Least Recently Used
- 2 (LRU) history for the selected\set to identify the way that was least recently
- 3 used.
- 1 9. The method of claim 8 including examining a set of entries within the
- 2 LRU history for the selected set, each entry within the set of entries
- 3 indicating a respective way within the selected set, wherein the set of entries
- 4 is ordered in a sequence determined by least recent usage of a respective
- 5 way and the selection of the candidate way comprises performing a
- 6 sequential examination of the entries of the set of entries to locate a least
- 7 recently used way that comprises either the first or the second way.

The method of claim 4 wherein memory comprises a trace cache

memory, and wherein the information item associated with the first thread

an information item associated with the first thread, to determine whether

the candidate location is within the first or third portions of the memory

resource, then to store the information associated the first thread at the

the memory resource, then to identify a further location as being the

candidate location but, if candidate location is within the second portion of

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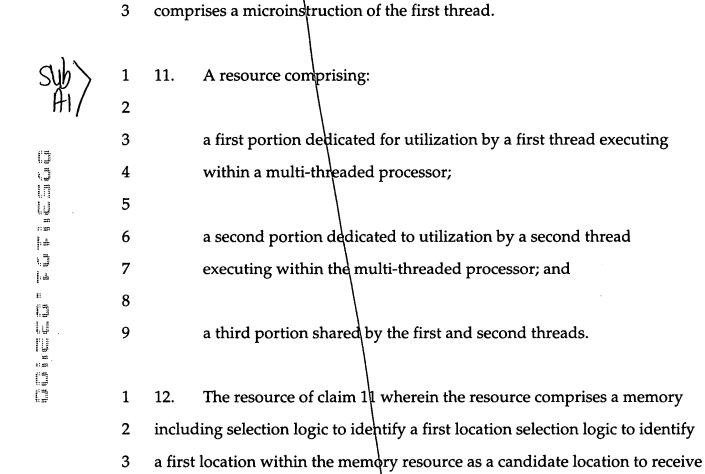
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- 9 candidate location.
- 1 13. The resource of claim 12 comprising a N way set associative memory
- 2 and within the first portion comprises a first way dedicated to the first
- 3 thread, the second portion comprises a second way dedicated to the second
- 4 thread and the third portion comprises a third way shared between the first
- 5 and second threads.
- 1 14. The resource of claim 12 wherein the selection logic identifies a
- 2 selected way within a selected set of the memory as a candidate way to
- 3 receive the information item associated with the first thread if the selected
- 4 way comprises either the first or the third say.
- 1 15. The resource of claim 12 wherein the selection logic identifies a
- 2 further way within the selected set of the memory as the candidate way to
- 3 receive the information item associated with the first thread if the selected
- 4 way comprises the second way.
- 1 16. The resource of claim \( \)4 wherein the selection logic identifies the
- 2 selected way within the selected set as the candidate way by identifying the
- 3 selected way within the select set as a last recently used way within the
- 4 selected set.

- 1 17. The resource of claim 15 wherein the selection logic identifies the
- 2 further way within the selected set a candidate way by identifying the
- 3 further way within the selected set as a second-least recently used way
- 4 within the selected\set.
- 1 18. The resource of claim 16 wherein the selection logic examines a Least
- 2 Recently Used (LRU) history for the selected set to identify the way that was
- 3 least recently used.
- 1 19. The resource of claim 18 wherein the selection logic examines a set of
- 2 entries within the LRU history for the selected set, each entry within the set
- 3 of entries indicating a respective way within the selected set, wherein the set
- 4 of entries is ordered in a sequence determined by least recent usage of a
- 5 respective way and the selection of the candidate way comprises performing
- 6 a sequential examination of the entries of the set of entries to locate a least
- 7 recently used way that comprises either the first or the second way.
- 1 20. The resource of claim 18 wherein the memory comprising a trace
- 2 cache memory, and wherein the information item associated with the first
- 3 thread comprises a microinstruction of the first thread.
- 1 21. Selection logic including:

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3	first means for identifying a first location within a memory resource
Į	associated with a multi-threaded processor as a candidate location t
5	receive an information item associated with a first thread;
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7	second means for determining whether the candidate location is
3	within a second portion of the memory resource dedicated to the
)	second thread;

11 wherein, if the candidate\location is within the second portion of the

12 memory resource dedicated to second thread, the first means identifies a

13 further location within the memory resource as the candidate location.

The selection logic of claim 21 wherein the memory resource 1 22.

2 comprises an N way set associative memory and wherein the first portion

comprises a first way dedicated to the first thread, the second portion 3

comprises a second way dedicated to the second thread and the third 4

5 portion comprises a third way shared between the first and second threads,

6 and wherein the first means identifies a selected way within a selected set of

7 the memory as a candidate way to receive information not associated with

8 the first way.

The selection logic of claim 22 wherein the first means identifies a 1 23.

further way within the selected set of the memory as the candidate way to 2

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3 receive information associated with the first thread.

1 24. A method including:

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defining a memory resource, associated with a multi-threaded processor, to include first and second portions dedicated to the first and second threads respectively and a third portion shared between the first and second threads;

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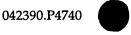
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for an information item associated with the first thread, examining a history of least recently used portions to identify either the first or the third portion as being a least recently used portion available to the first thread; and

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storing the information item within the least recently used portion.

- 1 25. The method of claim 24 wherein, for the information item associated
- 2 with the first thread, the second portion is excluded from the identification
- 3 as the least recently used portion on account of being dedicate to the second
- 4 thread.
- 1 26. The method of claim 24, wherein the memory resource comprises a N
- 2 way set associative cache memory and wherein the first, second and third



- 3 portions comprising respective first, second and third ways.
- 1 27. The method of claim 26 wherein the examination of the history of
- 2 least recently used portions includes examining a least recently used history
- 3 for a selected set of the set associative cache memory.

1 28. The method of claim\24 wherein the cache memory comprises a trace

- 2 cache memory, and wherein the information item associated with the first
- 3 thread comprises a microinstruction of the first thread.
- 1 29. A computer-readable medium storing a sequence of instructions that,
- when executed within a processor, causes the processor to perform the steps 2
- 3 of:

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- dedicating a first portion of a resource exclusively to a first thread; 5
- dedicating a second portion of the resource exclusively to a second 7
- 8 thread; and
- dynamically sharing a third portion of the resource between the first 10
- 11 and second threads.
- The computer readable medium of claim 29 wherein the dynamic 1 30.



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sharing of the third portion of the resources is performed according to resource demands of the respective first and second threads.